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News Release

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June Hogs and Pigs

Indiana's total hog and pig inventory on June 1 was estimated at 4.55 million head, up 250,000 head from a year ago according to Marlo Johnson, Director of USDA, NASS, Great Lakes Regional Office. Breeding hog inventory, at 250,000 head, was down 4 percent from last June. Market hog inventory, at 4.30 million head, was up 6 percent from last year. The average pigs saved per litter for the March to May quarter was 10.60, compared to 10.70 from the same period last year.

United States inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2020 was 79.6 million head. This was up 5 percent from June 1, 2019, and up 3 percent from March 1, 2020. Breeding inventory, at 6.33 million head, was down 1 percent from last year, and down 1 percent from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 73.3 million head, was up 6 percent from last year, and up 3 percent from last quarter.

The March-May 2020 pig crop, at 34.9 million head, was up 1 percent from 2019. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 3.17 million head, up 1 percent from 2019. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 50 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was a record high of 11.01 for the March-May period, compared to 11.00 last year.

United States hog producers intend to have 3.12 million sows farrow during the June-August 2020 quarter, down 5 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period one year earlier, and down 2 percent from the same period two years earlier. Intended farrowings for September-November 2020, at 3.09 million sows, are down 5 percent from the same period one year earlier, and down 4 percent from the same period two years earlier.

Hog Inventory and Farrowings - Indiana and United States: June 1, 2019 and 2020

Hogs and pigs	Indiana			United States		
	2019	2020	Change	2019	2020	Change
	1,000 head	1,000 head	percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	percent
Breeding	260	250	-4	6,410	6,326	-1
Market	4,040	4,300	6	69,316	73,308	6
Under 50 pounds	1,090	1,010	-7	22,210	22,160	0
50-119 pounds	1,180	1,330	13	19,693	20,370	3
120-179 pounds	840	970	15	14,396	16,090	12
180+ pounds	930	990	6	13,017	14,687	13
Total	4,300	4,550	6	75,725	79,634	5
Sows farrowed, Mar-May	120	125	4	3,133	3,172	1
Pigs per litter, Mar-May	10.70	10.60	-1	11.00	11.01	0
Pig crop, Mar-May	1,284	1,325	3	34,454	34,933	1
Sows farrowing, Jun-Aug 1	120	125	4	3,275	3,123	-5
Sows farrowing, Sep-Nov ¹	125	120	-4	3,265	3,090	-5

¹ Intentions for 2020.